

# CONTENTS PART I

Preface

Committee Member

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Chapter 1. Historical Background  | 1  |
| 1.1 In the Feudal Period  |    |
| 1.2 Education between 1868 and 1947   | 3  |
| Chapter 2. The Present State of Chemical Education                                | 9  |
| 2.1 Elementary Schools and Lower Secondary Schools                                | 9  |
| 2.2 Upper Secondary Schools   | 11 |
| 2.3 Technical Colleges  | 12 |
| 2.4 Institutes of Technological Sciences  | 13 |
| 2.5 University Entrance Examinations  | 13 |
| 2.6 Universities  | 14 |
| 2.7 The Chemical Society of Japan and its Division of Chemical Education          | 18 |
| Chapter 3. Teacher Training   | 20 |
| 3.1 Innovation of the Teacher Training System                                     | 20 |
| 3.2 Prescription of Subjects and Credit for Certification                         | 20 |
| 3.3 Course on Methodology for Teaching Chemistry                                  | 23 |
| 3.4 Practice Teaching   | 24 |
| 3.5 In-Service Training of Teachers   | 27 |
| Chapter 4. Reformation of Chemical Education with the Popularization of Education | 31 |
| 4.1 Introductory Remarks  | 31 |
| 4.2 General Education in the Universities   | 32 |
| 4.3 Specialized Education   | 35 |
| 4.4 Upper Secondary Schools   | 37 |
| 4.5 University Entrance Examinations  | 39 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 4.6 Social Education   | 40 |
| Chapter 5. Research Work on Chemical Education                         | 41 |
| Chapter 6. Problems in the Future                                      | 51 |
| 6.1 Shortcomings of Chemical Education in<br>the Past and at Present   | 51 |
| 6.2 A Way of Familiarize Chemistry to General<br>Public                | 54 |
| 6.3 Exchange with Foreign Countries                                    | 56 |
| Chapter 7. Statistics on Chemistry in Japan                            | 60 |
| 7.1 Statistics on Chemists and University<br>Chemistry Majors in Japan | 60 |
| 7.2 Some Aspects of Recent Chemical Industry<br>of Japan               | 62 |
| Appendix A. The Course of Study  | 73 |
| 1. Elementary School   | 73 |
| 2. Lower Secondary School  | 75 |
| 3. Upper Secondary School  | 76 |
| Appendix B. Equivalent Terms in English and Japanese                   | 79 |